**The Effect of the Industrial Revolution widens beyond Britain**

1. Europe and the USA have their own industrial revolutions, with Grand Exhibitions in Europe to showcase their new inventions. The Eiffel Tower was part of these exhibitions.
2. Population increases with better food production and health
3. Huge increase in urban poor
4. Prisons full of people who resort to crime to survive in a very hostile time for poor people
5. Need for markets for industrial goods, and in turn raw materials to feed new industries
6. Race for colonies across America, Africa, Australia and Asia to establish control of natural resources needed by industry
7. Cheap labour was essential for these new industries - urban poor (including child labour) and slavery. Inter continental slave trade developed to supply cheap labour for the American colonies.
8. Our modern world as we know it was built on the suffering of slaves and exploitation of the urban poor who were powerless to improve their condition.
9. The seeds of democracy and human rights also started to germinate slowly, called The Enlightenment, which aimed at a fairer society. This led to the slave trade being abolished by Britain in 1807, but slavery itself continued.
10. We are still trying to develop a fairer society even today. Currently in Australia we are at last recognizing the plight of people who are very disabled.